### Promotion of Multilingualism

2019-2024

Minister Sven Gatz



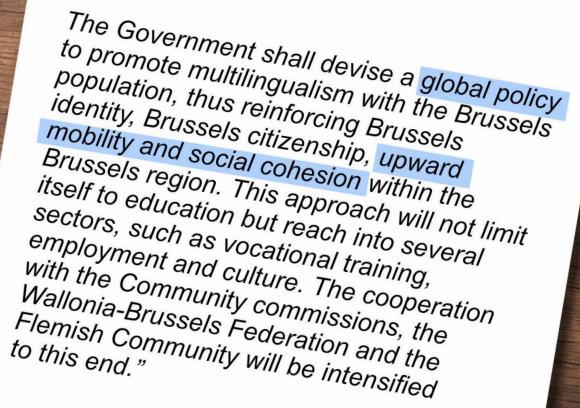


### Brussels government agreement 2019-2024

The Government shall devise a global policy to promote multilingualism with the Brussels population, thus reinforcing Brussels identity, Brussels citizenship, upward mobility and social cohesion within the Brussels region. This approach will not limit itself to education but reach into several sectors, such as vocational training, employment and culture. The cooperation with the Community commissions, the Wallonia-Brussels Federation and the Flemish Community will be intensified



### Brussels government agreement 2019-2024





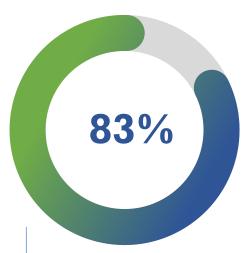
### A first for Brussels

Appointment of a minister in charge of the promotion of Multilingualism

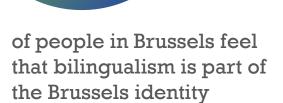
Target:

Embedding Multilingualism in Brussels policies There is support for multilingualism with the population





of people in Brussels think bilingualism is a necessity on the work floor



70%

There is political support for multilingualism

**Commitments in the Governmental agreements** 









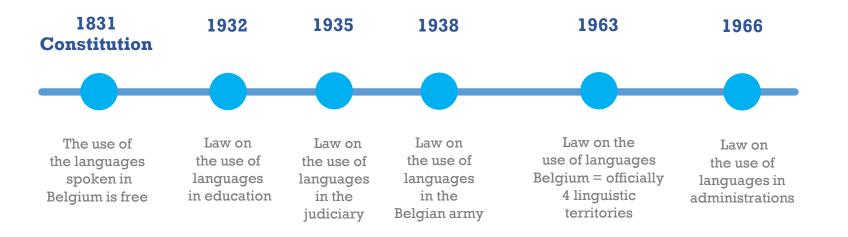
### Language policy is not a politics of language

#### Language policy

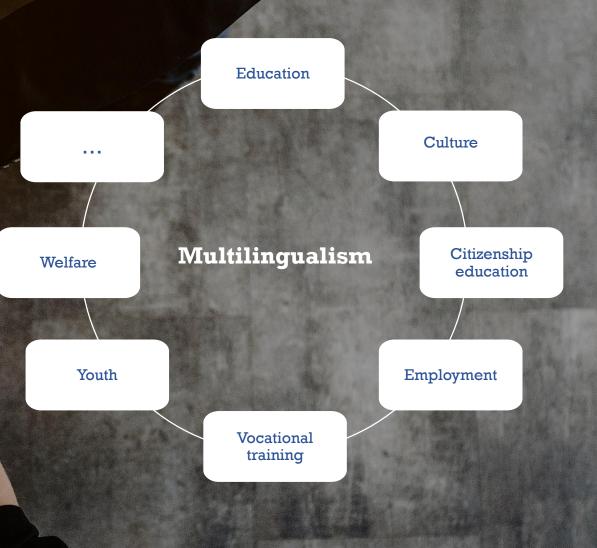
starts from the different languages spoken on the terrain and the political structures in force. The target is to use languages as instrument to better citizens' lives

#### **Politics of language**

makes use of laws protecting the rights of linguistic groups for instance:



# Joint responsibility



### Brussels, a cosmopolitan city: the figures

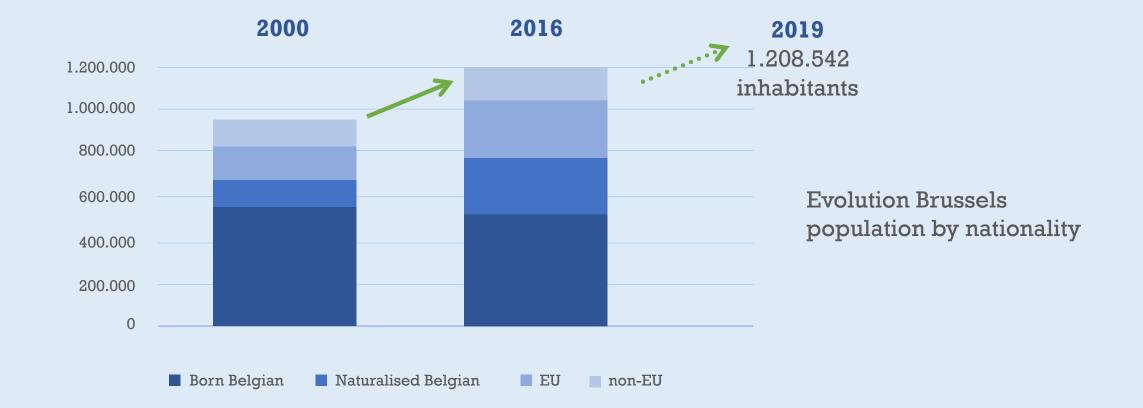
1.208.542 inhabitants

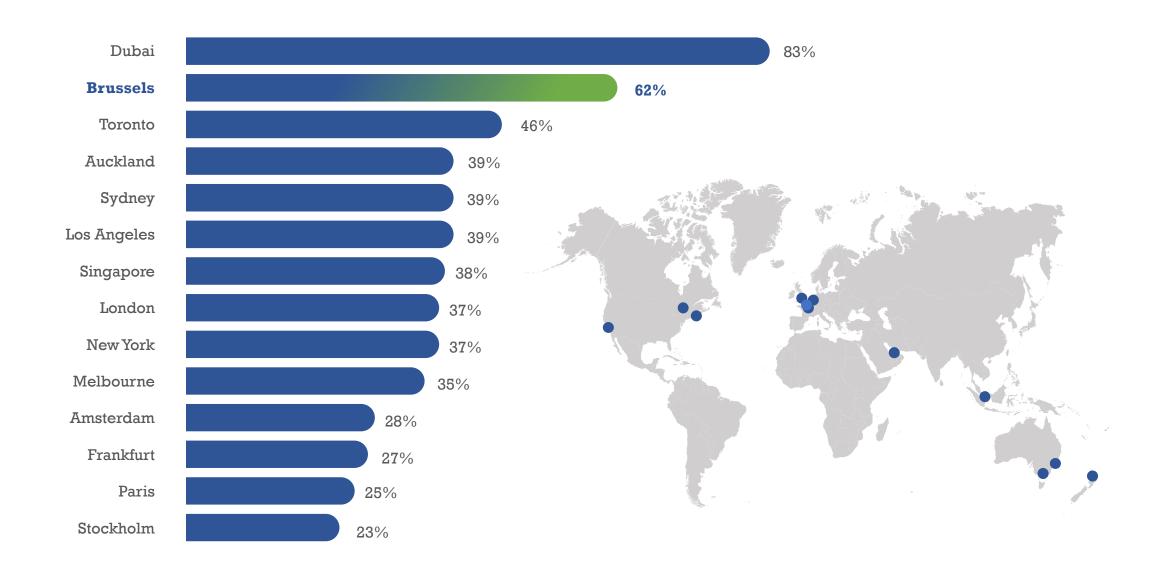
180 nationalities

100+ languages spoken

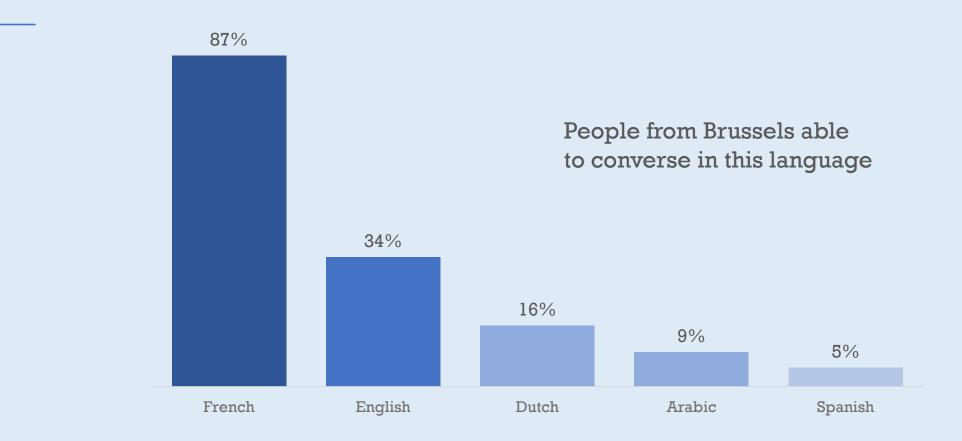
2nd most cosmopolitan region in the world

# Migration flow 20th and 21st century

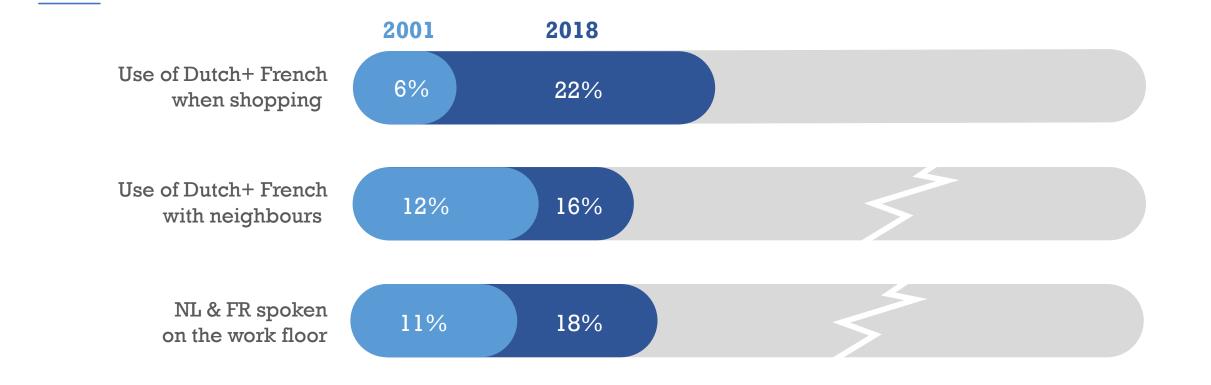




### Best known languages in Brussels



### Most used languages in Brussels



Source: Language barometer BRIO (2018)

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### "Translanguaging": a phenomenon typical of Brussels

Je can't read this article si t'es pas drietalig.

Being drietalig est parmi de beste pleasures dans le hele wereld.

Think about it pour un momentje. You can utiliser drie verschillende languages en même temps in such a way dat uw hersenen want to exploser from the speed par laquelle it switches van één taal naar de andere but still tu peux do it en tegelijkertijd avoir beaucoup de plezier et c'est pour ça dat je uniek bent. Le fact that tu peux lire dit artikel zonder stopping to think est un talent heel weinig people have. La majorité van de mensen struggle to lire just in één taal, but what you are doing maintenant est een teken van absolute

genie. Reading a très complicated tekst in trois verschillende talen seamlessly makes you un nerd et someone die van talen houdt. Reading cet article must have given your brain een goed gymnastiekske. That's why you should le partager avec uw vrienden. De rien bij voorbaat and have a très bonne après midi



### A policy for multilingualism in Brussels

Inclusive and functional take on individual multilingualism:

*"the ability to at least have a simple conversation in more than one language"* 

### Our ambition

All Brussels youth at the age of 18 have command of Dutch, French and English.

# Importance of recognition of the native language

Good knowledge of native tongue improves the acquisition of other languages. Children growing up in multilingual environment need multiple languages to express themselves emotionally. Language sensitization: developing positive attitude to multilingualism from childhood.

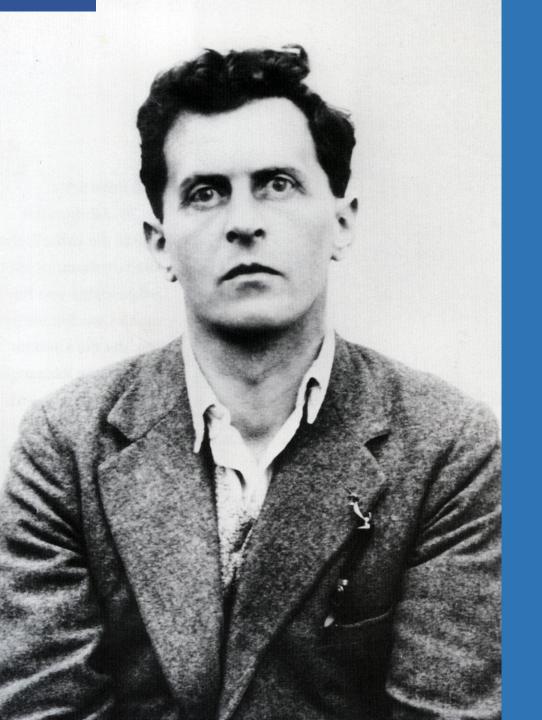
# Multilingualism as cohesion

Social cohesion

**Brussels** identity

Shared citizenship

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The limits of my language mean the limits of my world.

> Linguist Ludwig Wittgenstein (1889-1951)

# Multilingualism creates opportunities

Multilingualism as leverage on the job market

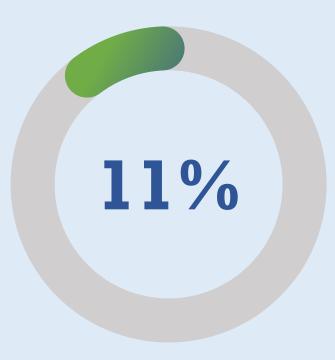


Of the openings in Brussels explicitly require the knowledge of languages 80% require knowledge of French and Dutch 40% require knowledge of English

2%

Of job seekers in Brussels are trilingual FR-EN-Dutch

### Multilingualism as trump in business



of companies indicate having lost at least one contract due to lack of knowledge of languages in their company.



One language sets you in a corridor for life. Two languages open every door along the way.

> Linguist Frank Smith (°1928)

### But why stop at two languages?

### Short term

Mapping existing initiatives: who are the 'language plow horses'? Creation of Council for Multilingualism: structurally embedding consultation

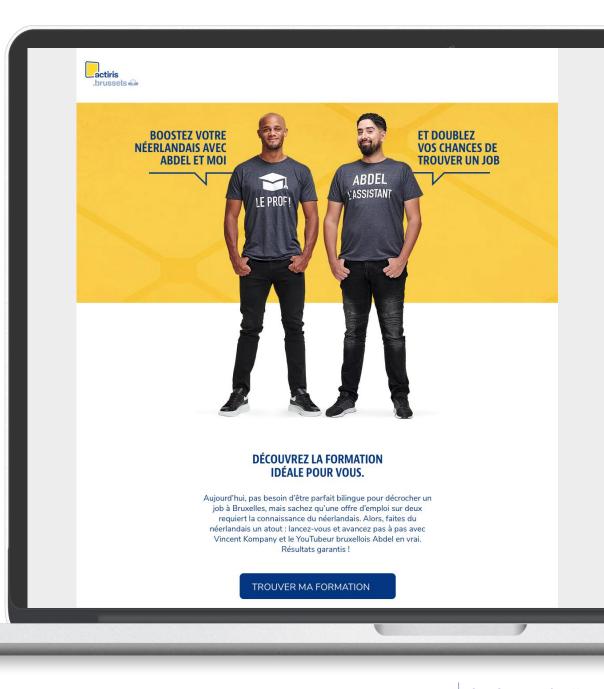
### Education: a primary partner

Stimulation of existing initiatives and cooperations: Exchange of existing expertise

**Teacher exchange French and Dutch** Focus on **bilingual teacher education**  **Cooperation agreement** with the federal government and the regions

### Language: vocational training and jobs

**Language hub**, a central service providing language training aimed at job seekers



### Trilingual communication cultural offer

### Concerten in Brussel

Welk concert zoek je?

ZOEKEN

### Trouvez un concert à Bruxelles

### visit.brussels

# Quel concert cherchez vous ? RECHERCHER Find your concert in Brussels which concert are you looking for ?

## International image of a multilingual region

European Day of Multilingualism and the Day of European Languages: Brussels joins the celebrations!



Vragen? **Des questions ?** Any questions? Fragen? ¿Preguntas?